Literacy progress model for knowledge and skills 2s - primary

Concept:	End of 2s	End of F1	ELGs - end of F2	Links to KS1
Comprehension				
Understand the five concepts of print: Print has meaning Print can have different purposes We read English text from left to right and top to bottom The names of the different parts of the book Page sequencing Engage in talk about stories, learning new vocabulary	 Can listen to a book with an adult 1:1 or in a small group Can repeat words and phrases from familiar stories Engages in activities linked to favourite stories e.g. story sack, puppets, props Turns pages of a book independently (board) Point out print in the environment that is familiar to them e.g. ASDA, McDonalds, labels etc. Make comments or ask questions about the book / story Answer 'what' and 'where' questions e.g. 'where is the Gruffalo' / 'What happened to the bear' Identify the main character by pointing / naming e.g. 'Who is that?' Begin to point and name what's in the picture in simple picture books Note: links to core texts / rhymes 	 Listen to a story without becoming distracted Know which is the front/back cover of a book Identify which is text and which is the illustrations Look through a book independently Talk about what happened at the beginning and end of a familiar story Identify different print in the environment, e.g. signs, logos, name cards etc Share ideas about a story Answer 'why' questions e.g 'why is the wolf cross?' Retell stories using props Sequence key events from a familiar story Point out a similar character in different texts, e.g. witch in Meg & Mog and Room on the Broom Talk about how characters feel in different parts of the story Note: links to core texts / rhymes 	Demonstrate understanding of what has been read to them by retelling stories and narratives using their own words and recently introduced vocabulary Anticipate (where appropriate) key events in stories Use and understand recently introduced vocabulary during discussions about stories, nonfiction, rhymes and poems and during role play	Answer questions and make some inferences on what has been said and done Explain what has happened so far in what they have read Predict what might happen on the basis of what has been read so far

Concept	End of 2s	End of F1	ELGs - End of F2	Links to KS1
Word reading Develop phonic knowledge Spot and suggest rhymes Count or clap syllables in a word Recognise words with the same initial sound Environmental sounds; Instrumental sounds; Body percussion; Rhythm and rhyme in speech and song; Alliteration; Voice sounds; Oral blending and segmenting.	 Enjoy joining in with songs/rhymes - copy gestures/actions Be able to recite part or all of a nursery rhyme Listen for a particular sound - environmental / voice / instrumental Differentiate between different everyday sounds - environmental / voice / instrumental Make a variety of different sounds with their own voice, body & musical instruments Note: Links to core rhymes / stories 	 Distinguish between different levels of noise Be able to fill in the missing word in a familiar rhyme / song Find objects that rhyme (when given a choice of 3) Orally blend words segmented by an adult (Fred talk) Hear the initial sound of a wide range of words including their name Spot familiar letters to them, e.g. their first initial on a sign or in a book Note: Links to core rhymes / stories 	Say a sounds for each letter in the alphabet and at least 10 diagraphs Read words consistent with their phonic knowledge by soundblending Read aloud simple sentences and books that are consistent with their phonic knowledge, including some common exception words.	Respond speedily for all 40+ phonemes Read most words containing common suffixes Read most common exception words Apply phonic decoding until reading is fluent By the end of KS1 read most words accurately without overt sounding and blending, and sufficiently fluently to allow them to focus on their understanding rather than on decoding individual words
Concept:	End of 2s	End of F1	ELGs - end of F2	Links to KS1
Writing				
Use some of their print and letter knowledge in early writing Write some or all of their name Write some letters accurately	 Holds mark making implements using a cylindrical grasp Makes marks using a variety of implements & tools, indoors and outside Is beginning to use scissors (looped / double handled). Uses large tweezers, large nuts and bolts and is able to thread large beads. Is able to use other large one-handed tools such as hammers 	 Use a comfortable grip with developing control, using a modified tripod grasp. Begins to write the letters in their name Uses one-handed tools and equipment including making snips with scissors and developing more control Draws lines and circles (Beery shapes) and adds meaning Orally segment CVC words, copying a model Hear the initial sound of a range of words including their name 	Write recognisable letters, most of which are correctly formed. Spell words by identifying sounds in them and representing the sounds with a letter or letters Write simple phrases and sentences that can be read by others	Write simple narratives about personal experiences and those of others Write about real events Use present and past tense correctly Use coordination in their writing Use spacing between their words that reflects the size of their letters Segment spoken words into phonemes and represent these by

	graphemes, spelling many of these words correctly and making phonically-plausible attempts at others
	Spell many common exception words
	Demarcate most sentences in their writing with capital letters and full stops, and use question marks correctly when required